## What is the Future of Student Lending for Credit Unions?

Jim Holt, Chief Development Officer

## Fistudent Choice

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## What is the Future of Student Lending for Credit Unions?

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## What have

 you been hearing lately?
## The Biden-Harris Administration's Student Loan Debt Relief Plan

## Part 1: Final extension of the student loan repayment pause

- Payments and interest set to resume after $12 / 31 / 22$

Part 2: Providing targeted debt relief to low- and middle-income families

- \$10,000 in federal student loan debt cancellation / \$20,000 for those who received a Pell Grant
- Limited to those with incomes below \$125,000 (individuals) or \$250,000 (married couples or heads of household)

Part 3: Make the student loan system more manageable for current and future borrowers

- Changes to Income Driven Repayment (IDR) plan that lowers amount of discretionary income, raises amount of income considered non-discretionary, and forgives balances sooner


## Will the debt cancellation stick?

The administration and Democrats' focus will be on thwarting Republican and legal challenges to the federal student loan debt cancellation via executive action. This process started October 12th in a St. Louis federal court.

Debt cancellation application is available and millions completed/returned
'There's a lot of people celebrating prematurely': GOP could bring a legal challenge to block Biden's student loan forgiveness plan

## ABCNBC

Biden's Student Loan Plan Could Face a Protracted Legal Fight
The White House's use of emergency powers to enact widespread debt relief could be ripe for challenges,

The aicu dorkeimes

Republicans are readying lawsuits to block Biden's student debt plan

## What does this

 news mean for credit unions?Dramatically improved clarity on federal student loan legislation with no impact on private student lending.

ON AVERAGE: It will cost $\$ 55,800 /$ year to attend a private not-forprofit university and $\$ 27,300$ for an in-state public university


## © <br> Increases to college costs have slowed . . .

From 2012 to 2022, college costs increased by $14 \%$ (private) and 11\% (public)

NEW-VEHICLE AVERAGE TRANSACTION PRICE


## - ... But that is about to change.

Annual Percentage Change in
Inflation-Adjusted Published Tuition and Fees Relative to 1990-91 (1990-91 = 1.0)



## Yes, college is worth the investment.

By age 34, a bachelor degree recipient has accrued more earnings than those without a degree - even when paying off their college loans.


A college degree recipient is 50\% less likely to be unemployed than those without a degree

Largest gap between the bachelor's degree recipients and high school graduates is immediately following the Great Recession. (Dec. 2007 - June 2009)


## What is the total education finance market size?


https://research.collegeboard.org/media/pdf/trends-student-aid-presentation-2021.pdf

Total Student Loan Market
Total Student Loan Market


Federal

## © <br> Credit unions started jumping into this space during the Great Recession



There are now 700+ credit unions putting private student loans on their balance sheets, with a net charge off rate well under $1 \%$.

# Newly minted college students are highly coveted by financial institutions 

Member A
Age: 54
Education: College Graduate or higher
Member B
Age: 25
Education: College Graduate or higher

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Member A
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# Newly minted college students are highly coveted by financial institutions 

## Member A

## Age: 54

Education: College Graduate or higher
Member B
Income: \$129,000 Income: \$57,000

Debts: \$320,000 Chase Bank Mortgage
$\$ 27,000$ Wells Fargo auto Ioan
\$4,000 Chase Visa
\$31,000 Chase home improvement loan

Age: 25
Education: College Graduate or higher
Income: \$57,000
Debts: $\$ 18,000$ student loan
\$1,200 credit card balance

# Newly minted college students are highly coveted by financial institutions 

## Member A

## Age: 54

Member B

| Education: College Graduate or higher | Education: College Graduate or higher |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Income: | $\$ 129,000$ | Income: | $\$ 57,000$ |
| Debts: | $\$ 320,000$ Chase Bank Mortgage | Debts: | $\$ 18,000$ student loan |
|  | $\$ 27,000$ Wells Fargo auto loan |  | $\$ 1,200$ credit card balance |
|  | $\$ 4,000$ Chase Visa |  |  |
|  | $\$ 31,000$ Chase home improvement loan |  |  |
| Assets: | $\$ 490,000$ Primary Residence | Assets: | $\$ 900$ checking balance |
|  | $\$ 640,000401-K$ |  | Paycheck ACH to ABC Credit Union |
|  | $\$ 4,500$ ACH Chase Bank Checking |  |  |

# Newly minted college students are highly coveted by financial institutions 

| Member A | Member B |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Age: 54 | Age: 25 |  |  |
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| Income: | $\$ 129,000$ | Income: | $\$ 57,000$ |
| Debts: | $\$ 320,000$ Chase Bank Mortgage <br> $\$ 27,000 ~ W e l l s ~ F a r g o ~ a u t o ~ l o a n ~$ <br> $\$ 4,000 ~ C h a s e ~ V i s a ~$ |  |  |
| $\$ 31,000$ Chase home improvement loan | Debts: | $\$ 18,000$ student loan <br> $\$ 1,200$ credit card balance |  |
| Assets: | $\$ 490,000$ Primary Residence <br> $\$ 640,000 ~ 401-K$ |  |  |
| P4,500 ACH Chase Bank Checking | Chase | Assets: | $\$ 900$ checking balance <br> Paycheck ACH to ABC Credit Union |

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| PFI: | Chase |  | PFI: |

## PSLs lead to wallet share growth

Members between ages 31-37 with PSL tend to have a deeper member relationship with their credit union.
27.4\% also took out a credit union credit card
\% of Members Aged 31-37 w/CU Mortgage Loans


## © <br> Balance sheet considerations



## Working with a CUSO



Created program to help unique membership base of utility and energy workers, many of whom attend trade schools

- Borrowing limits between $\$ 1,000-\$ 25,000$
- Repayment terms of 3,5, or 7 years
- Rates currently as low as 6.99\% (fixed rate)
- UECU's Business Development Team manages relationships with partner schools and presents at career/recruitment fairs to highlight the program to potential borrowers
- UECU is considering other partner schools to grow the program further
- Like with standard program, Student Choice handles the application process, including school certifications and disbursement of loans, as well as servicing
- \$1.4B in Assets
- 46,000 Members
- Located in Reading, PA
- Launched Energy Trade School Private Education Loan in June 2022

American Airlines

## Credit Union

Offering a tailored approach for airline employees providing financial solutions designed to follow them throughout their career journey

- Average school cost is \$90K - \$100K
- Borrowing limit of \$120,000
- Currently two eligible flight schools, four school locations
- LOC can be used to cover school's cost as well as optional housing and living expenses (must be certified by school.)
- Repayment terms up to 25 years
- Repayment starts after the cadet graduates
- Low, competitive rates with a co-signer optional (variable and fixed options)
- \$9.5B in assets
- 330,000 members
- Located in Fort Worth, TX
- Launched cadet line of credit program in April 2022


## Now is the time!

Credit unions have a growing cost of funds advantage over fintechs that have entered the private student loan marketplace over past 5-10 years.

- Likely attrition in the PSL space will help drive demand to traditional deposit based institutions like credit unions
- College and universities will seek stable and longstanding financial organizations in support of families that need additional financing


## IIIII

## Are digital marketplaces a barrier of entry?




## Come play in ours!

## (3) Key Takeaways



Q\&A


## Thank you!

## Fistudent Choice

creditunions.studentchoice.org

